SUMMIT
DESIGN AND ENGINEERING SERVICES
919.732.3883 SUMMIT-ENGINEER.COM
504 Meadowland Drive, Hillsborough, NC 27278

July 3, 2012

AECOM
701 Corporate Center Drive, Suite 475
Raleigh, NC 27607

Attention: Mr. Len Hill, PE
Senior Project Manager

Reference: **Structure Foundation Recommendations**
Jackson County Bridge Replacement
Structure No. 135 on SR 1740 over Moses Creek
Jackson County, North Carolina
WBS: 17BP.14.R.62
Summit Project No. 12-0056.100

Dear Mr. Hill:

Summit Design and Engineering Services, PLLC (Summit) is pleased to present our foundation recommendations, calculations and subsurface report for the above referenced project.

We appreciate the opportunity to provide our professional engineering services on this project. Should you have any questions concerning this report or if we may be of further assistance, please contact us at your convenience.

Sincerely,
SUMMIT DESIGN AND ENGINEERING SERVICES, PLLC
Firm's NC License No. P-0339

Don Dewey

Don Dewey, P.E.
Associate Vice President - Geotechnical
N.C. Registration No. 20140
don.dewey@summit-engineer.com

Don Dewey

FOUNDATION RECOMMENDATIONS

PROJECT 17BP.14.R.62

T.I.P. NO. 17BP.14.R.62

COUNTY Jackson

STATION 13+09.50 -L-

DESCRIPTION

Bridge No. 135 on SR 1740 over Moses Creek

	INITIALS	DATE
DESIGN	HDP	6/29/2012
CHECKED	DCD	6/29/2012
FINAL	HDP	6/29/2012

	STATION	FOUNDATION TYPE	FACTORED RESISTANCE	MISCELLANEOUS DETAILS
END BENT 1	12+87.70 -L-	Cap on 12 x 53 steel piles	70 tons/pile	Bottom of Cap Elevation = 2578.80 feet +/- **(left)** & 2578.10 feet +/- **(right)** Estimated Tip Elevation = 2568.80 feet +/- **(left)** & 2568.10 feet +/- **(right)** Estimated Pile Length = 11 feet* +/- **(left)** & 11 feet* +/- **(right)** 5 piles in End Bent 1
END BENT 2	13+30.32 -L-	Cap on 12 x 53 steel piles	70 tons/pile	Bottom of Cap Elevation = 2580.15 feet +/- **(left)** & 2579.42 feet +/- **(right)** Estimated Tip Elevation = 2570.15 feet +/- **(left)** & 2569.42 feet +/- **(right)** Estimated Pile Length = 11 feet* +/- **(left)** & 11 feet* +/- **(right)** 5 piles in End Bent 2

* Estimated Average Pile Length includes a 1-foot embedment into the Cap

COMMENTS & NOTES (See Following Page)

FOUNDATION RECOMMENDATION NOTE ON PLANS AND COMMENTS
PROJECT: 17BP.14.R.62 TIP NO: 17BP.14.R.62 COUNTY: Jackson
STATION: 13+09.50 -L-
DESCRIPTION: Bridge No. 135 on SR 1740 over Moses Creek

Note on Plans:

1. For piles, see Section 450 of the Standard Specifications
2. Piles at End Bent No. 1 and End Bent No. 2 are designed for a factored resistance of 70 tons per pile.
3. Drive piles at End Bent No. 1 and End Bent No. 2 to a required driving resistance of 120 tons per pile.
4. Steel H-Pile points are required for all steel H-Piles at End Bent No. 1 and End Bent No. 2. For steel pile points, see Section 450 of the Standard Specifications.
5. Testing piles with the PDA during driving, restriking or redriving may be required, the Engineer will determine the need for PDA testing. For PDA testing, see Section 450 of the Standard Specifications.

Comments:

1. Use 1.5 : 1 (H:V) End Bent slopes with Class II Rip-Rap slope protection.

PILE PAY ITEMS

(For 2012 Lettings and Later - Revised 4/18/11)

WBS ELEMENT 17BP.14.R.62 DATE 6/29/2012

TIP NO. 17BP.14.R.62 DESIGNED BY H. Pruitt

COUNTY Jackson CHECKED BY D. Dewey

STATION 13+09.50 -L-

DESCRIPTION Bridge No. 135 on SR 1740 over Moses Creek

NUMBER OF BENTS WITH PILES

NUMBER OF PILES PER BENT

NUMBER OF END BENTS WITH PILES 2

NUMBER OF PILES PER END BENT 5

Only required for "Predrilling for Piles" & "Pile Excavation" pay items

Bent # or End Bent #	PILE PAY ITEM QUANTITIES						
	Steel Pile Points (yes/no)	Pipe Pile Plates (yes/no/maybe)	Predrilling For Piles (per linear ft)	Pile Redrives (per each)	Pile Excavation (per linear ft)		PDA Testing (per each)
					In Soil	Not In Soil	
End Bent 1	yes				20	30	
End Bent 2	yes				11	39	
TOTALS			0	0	31	69	1

Notes.

Blanks or "no" represent quantity of zero.

If steel pile points are required, calculate quantity of "Steel Pile Points" as equal to the number of steel piles.

If pipe pile plates are or may be required, calculate the quantity of "Pipe Pile Plates" as equal to the number of pipe piles.

If PDA testing may be required, show quantities of "PDA Testing" on the substructure plans as totals only. If PDA testing is required, show quantities of "PDA Testing" on the substructure plans for each bent or end bent.

DESIGN SUMMARY

WBS ELEMENT	17BP.14.R.62	DATE	6/29/2012
TIP NUMBER	17BP.14.R.62	DESIGNED BY	H. Pruitt
COUNTY	Jackson	CHECKED BY	D. Dewey
DESCRIPTION	Bridge No. 135 on SR 1740 over Moses Creek		
STATION	13+09.50 -L-		

Bent	Elevation Top of Pile*	Estimated Tip Elevation	POF Elevation	Length of Pile	Δ at Top of Pile	Average Length
End Bent 1 (LT)	2579.8	2568.8	n/a	11.0	n/a	11
End Bent 1 (RT)	2579.1	2568.1	n/a	11.0	n/a	11
End Bent 2 (LT)	2581.2	2570.2	n/a	11.0	n/a	11
End Bent 2 (RT)	2580.4	2569.4	n/a	11.0	n/a	11

* Elevation of Top of Pile includes a 1-foot embedment into the Cap

BRIDGE #135 - JACKSON CO.

BRIDGE LENGTH = 40'
BRIDGE WIDTH = 27'
} MAX FACTORED PILE LOAD = 66 TONS ⇒ 70 TONS (140 KIPS)

A.) END BENT #1: STA 12+87.70 -L-

- BOTTOM OF CAP EL:
  2578.80 (LEFT)
  2578.10 (RIGHT)
  2578.45 (AVG)
- SUBSURFACE CONDITIONS: H_2O @ EL 2581.6 (CREEK LEVEL)

1.) LEFT (EB1-A)
- 2.1' OF RESIDUUM (F. SAND - SAPROLITE)
- 3.3' OF WR
- CRYSTALLINE ROCK @ EL 2573.4 (5.4')

2.) RIGHT (EB1-B)
- 2.5' OF ALLUVIUM (SAND, GRAVEL & COBBLES)
- CRYSTALLINE ROCK @ EL 2575.6 (2.5')

DEPTH OF ROCK IS LESS THAN 10 FEET; THEREFORE, USE DRILLED-IN PILES IN ORDER TO OBTAIN A 10-FOOT PILE LENGTH

- 5 PILES IN BENT ⇒ 50-FOOT OF HP 12x53
  AVG. DEPTH TO ROCK = 4 FEET
  ∴ SOIL EXCAVATION = 20 FEET
  ROCK EXCAVATION = 30 FEET

PROJECT NAME	PROJECT NO.	DATE
BRIDGE #135 - JACKSON CO	12-0056.100	JUNE 28, 12

FROM ROCK DATA FOR JACKSON, TRANSYLVANIA & HAYWOOD COUNTIES, $q_u \geq 3000$ psi FOR BIOTITE GNEISS. SINCE THE DEPTH OF EMBEDMENT INTO THE ROCK (i.e. ROCK SOCKET LENGTH) IS EQUAL TO OR GREATER THAN 1.5b, OR 3',

$$\phi P_u \geq 2.5 q_u = 2.5 \times 3000^{PSI} \times \frac{144^{in^2/ft^2}}{1000^{\#/kip}} = 1080^{KSF}$$

$$\phi_{STATIC} = 0.45 \text{ (ROCK)}$$

$$R_{n\,STATIC} = 170^{K}/0.45 = 375^{KIPS}$$

FOR HP 12x53 PILE PLUGGED WITH CONCRETE, THE TIP AREA = $1\ FT^2$

$\therefore$ TIP RESISTANCE, MIN. = $1080^{K} > 375^{K}$ $\therefore$ O.K.

(NOTE: THIS NEGLECTS 2'Ø CONCRETE AROUND PILE)

B.) <u>END BENT #2:</u> STA. 13+30.32 -L-

- <u>BOTTOM OF CAP EL:</u> 2580.15 (LEFT)
  2579.42 (RIGHT)
  2579.78 (AVG)
- <u>SUBSURFACE CONDITIONS:</u> H_2O @ EL 2581.6 (CREEK LEVEL)

1.) LEFT (EB2-A)
- 0.4' WR
- CRYSTALLINE ROCK @ EL 2579.8 (0.4')

2.) RIGHT (EB2-B)
- 1.0' OF RESIDUUM (F-C SAND-SAPROLITE)
- 3.0' OF WR
- CRYSTALLINE ROCK @ EL 2575.4 (4.0')

PROJECT NAME	PROJECT NO.	DATE
BRIDGE #135 - JACKSON CO.	12-0056.100	JUNE 28, 12

AS WITH EB #1, DEPTH TO ROCK IS LESS THAN 10 FEET; THEREFORE, USE DRILLED-IN PILES.

AVG DEPTH TO ROCK = 2.2'

∴ SOIL EXCAVATION = 11'

ROCK EXCAVATION = 5 × 7.8' = 39'

H&P, PAGE 3 OF 3

PROJECT NAME	PROJECT NO	DATE
BRIDGE #135 - JACKSON CO.	12-0056.100	JUNE 28, 12

NCDOT GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING UNIT
BORELOG REPORT

WBS 17BP.14.R.62	TIP 17BP.14.R.62	COUNTY JACKSON	GEOLOGIST Brett Smith	
SITE DESCRIPTION Bridge # 135 on SR 1740 across Moses Creek				GROUND WTR (ft)
BORING NO. EB1-A	STATION N/A	OFFSET N/A	ALIGNMENT N/A	0 HR. N/A
COLLAR ELEV. 2,584.4 ft	TOTAL DEPTH 16.5 ft	NORTHING 598,643	EASTING 775,285	24 HR. FIAD
DRILL RIG/HAMMER EFF./DATE SUM0093 DIEDRICH D-50 82% 07/22/2011		DRILL METHOD NW Casing w/ Advancer		HAMMER TYPE Automatic
DRILLER Jacob Bare	START DATE 03/15/12	COMP. DATE 03/15/12	SURFACE WATER DEPTH N/A	

ELEV (ft)	DRIVE ELEV (ft)	DEPTH (ft)	BLOW COUNT 0.5ft	0.5ft	0.5ft	BLOWS PER FOOT 0 25 50 75 100	SAMP NO	MOI	LOG	SOIL AND ROCK DESCRIPTION
2585	2,584.4	0.0	1	3	13	16				GROUND SURFACE (2,584.4 ft) — 0.0
										COLLUVIAL: brown, micaceous SILTY CLAY with trace rock fragments (A-7) — 2,581.9 ft / 2.5
2580	2,579.2	5.2	36	18	16	34				RESIDUAL: brown and black, saprolitic FINE SAND AND ROCK FRAGMENTS (A-1-a) — 0.0
										2,576.7 / 7.7 — 2.1
2575	2,574.2	10.2	100/0.4			100/0.4				WEATHERED ROCK (Biotite Gneiss) — 2,573.4 / 11.0 — 5.4
	2,573.4	11.0	60/0.0			60/0.0				CRYSTALLINE ROCK (Biotite Gneiss)
2570										2,567.9 / 16.5
										Boring Terminated at Elevation 2,567.9 ft in Crystalline Rock (Biotite Gneiss)

Bottom of Cap @ EL 2578.80

NCDOT BORE SINGLE BRIDGE # 135 JACKSON COUNTY GINT GPJ NC_DOT GDT 6/27/12

NCDOT GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING UNIT
CORE BORING REPORT

WBS 17BP.14.R.62	**TIP** 17BP 14 R 62	**COUNTY** JACKSON	**GEOLOGIST** Brett Smith	
SITE DESCRIPTION Bridge # 135 on SR 1740 across Moses Creek				**GROUND WTR (ft)**
BORING NO. EB1-A	**STATION** N/A	**OFFSET** N/A	**ALIGNMENT** N/A	0 HR. N/A
COLLAR ELEV. 2,584 4 ft	**TOTAL DEPTH** 16 5 ft	**NORTHING** 598,643	**EASTING** 775,285	24 HR. FIAD
DRILL RIG/HAMMER EFF./DATE SUM0093 DIEDRICH D-50 82% 07/22/2011		**DRILL METHOD** NW Casing w/ Advancer		**HAMMER TYPE** Automatic
DRILLER Jacob Bare	**START DATE** 03/15/12	**COMP. DATE** 03/15/12	**SURFACE WATER DEPTH** N/A	
CORE SIZE NQ2	**TOTAL RUN** 5 5 ft			

ELEV (ft)	RUN ELEV (ft)	DEPTH (ft)	RUN (ft)	DRILL RATE (Min/ft)	RUN REC (ft) %	RUN RQD (ft) %	SAMP NO	STRATA REC (ft) %	STRATA RQD (ft) %	LOG	DESCRIPTION AND REMARKS
2573 4											Begin Coring @ 11 0 ft
	2 573 4	11 0	0 5	N=60/0 0	(0 5)	(0.5)		(5 2)	(4.5)		2573 4 **CRYSTALLINE ROCK** 11 0
	2 572 9	11 5	5 0	3 59/0 5	100%	100%		95%	82%		black and white, fresh to very slightly weathered, very hard, close fracture spacing, biotite gneiss
2570				3 38/1 0							
				3 51/1 0	(4 7)	(4 0)					
				3 03/1 0	94%	80%					
	2 567 9	16 5		3 08/1 0							2 567 9 16 5
				3 17/1 0							Boring Terminated at Elevation 2 567 9 ft in Crystalline Rock (Biotite Gneiss)

NCDOT GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING UNIT
BORELOG REPORT

WBS 17BP.14.R.62	**TIP** 17BP.14.R.62	**COUNTY** JACKSON	**GEOLOGIST** Brett Smith	
SITE DESCRIPTION Bridge # 135 on SR 1740 across Moses Creek				**GROUND WTR (ft)**
BORING NO. EB1-B	**STATION** N/A	**OFFSET** N/A	**ALIGNMENT** N/A	**0 HR.** N/A
COLLAR ELEV. 2,583.5 ft	**TOTAL DEPTH** 7.9 ft	**NORTHING** 598,638	**EASTING** 775,263	**24 HR.** FIAD
DRILL RIG/HAMMER EFF./DATE SUM0093 DIEDRICH D-50 82% 07/22/2011		**DRILL METHOD** NW Casing w/ Advancer	**HAMMER TYPE** Automatic	
DRILLER Jacob Bare	**START DATE** 03/15/12	**COMP. DATE** 03/15/12	**SURFACE WATER DEPTH** N/A	

ELEV (ft)	DRIVE ELEV (ft)	DEPTH (ft)	BLOW COUNT 0.5ft	0.5ft	0.5ft	BLOWS PER FOOT 0 25 50 75 100	SAMP NO	MOI	LOG	SOIL AND ROCK DESCRIPTION
						BOTTOM OF CAP @ EL 2578.1				
2585										
	2,583.5	0.0	6	2	14	16				2,583.5 GROUND SURFACE 0.0 **ALLUVIAL** brown SAND AND GRAVEL with some cobbles and boulders (A-1-a)
2580										0.0
	2,578.2	5.3	19	22	23	45				
	2,575.6	7.9	60/0.0			60/0.0				2,575.6 7.9 **CRYSTALLINE ROCK** (Biotite Gneiss) Boring Terminated with Casing Advancer Refusal at Elevation 2,575.6 ft on Crystalline Rock (Biotite Gneiss)
										2.5

NCDOT BORE SINGLE BRIDGE # 135 JACKSON COUNTY GINT.GPJ NC_DOT.GDT 5/27/12

NCDOT GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING UNIT
BORELOG REPORT

WBS 17BP 14 R 62	TIP 17BP 14 R 62	COUNTY JACKSON	GEOLOGIST Brett Smith	
SITE DESCRIPTION Bridge # 135 on SR 1740 across Moses Creek				GROUND WTR (ft)
BORING NO. EB2-A	STATION N/A	OFFSET N/A	ALIGNMENT N/A	0 HR. N/A
COLLAR ELEV. 2,586 1 ft	TOTAL DEPTH 6 3 ft	NORTHING 598,616	EASTING 775,312	24 HR. FIAD
DRILL RIG/HAMMER EFF /DATE SUM0093 DIEDRICH D-50 82% 07/22/2011		DRILL METHOD NW Casing w/ Advancer		HAMMER TYPE Automatic
DRILLER Jacob Bare	START DATE 03/15/12	COMP. DATE 03/15/12	SURFACE WATER DEPTH N/A	

ELEV (ft)	DRIVE ELEV (ft)	DEPTH (ft)	BLOW COUNT 0.5ft	0.5ft	0.5ft	BLOWS PER FOOT 0 25 50 75 100	SAMP NO	MOI	LOG	SOIL AND ROCK DESCRIPTION ELEV (ft)	DEPTH (ft)
2590											
						BOTTOM OF CAP @ EL. 2580.15				2,586.1 GROUND SURFACE	0.0
2585										ALLUVIAL brown, SAND AND GRAVEL with some cobbles and boulders (A-1-a)	
	2,581.7	4.4	6	35	65/0.3					2,581.2	4.9
2580	2,579.9	6.2	60/0.1			100/0.4 60/0.1				2,579.9 WEATHERED ROCK (Biotite Gneiss)	6.2
										2,579.8 CRYSTALLINE ROCK (Biotite Gneiss)	6.3
										Boring Terminated with Casing Advancer Refusal at Elevation 2,579 8 ft in Crystalline Rock (Biotite Gneiss)	

NCDOT GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING UNIT
BORELOG REPORT

WBS 17BP.14.R.62	TIP 17BP.14.R.62	COUNTY JACKSON	GEOLOGIST Brett Smith
SITE DESCRIPTION Bridge # 135 on SR 1740 across Moses Creek			GROUND WTR (ft)
BORING NO. EB2-B	STATION N/A	OFFSET N/A	ALIGNMENT N/A	0 HR. N/A
COLLAR ELEV. 2,585.0 ft	TOTAL DEPTH 16.0 ft	NORTHING 598,611	EASTING 775,292	24 HR. 3.0
DRILL RIG/HAMMER EFF./DATE SUM0093 DIEDRICH D-50 82% 07/22/2011		DRILL METHOD NW Casing w/ Advancer	HAMMER TYPE Automatic
DRILLER Jacob Bare	START DATE 03/14/12	COMP. DATE 03/14/12	SURFACE WATER DEPTH N/A

ELEV (ft)	DRIVE ELEV (ft)	DEPTH (ft)	BLOW COUNT 0.5ft	0.5ft	0.5ft	BLOWS PER FOOT 0 25 50 75 100	SAMP NO	MOI	LOG	SOIL AND ROCK DESCRIPTION	ELEV (ft)	DEPTH (ft)
2590												
2585						BOTTOM OF CAP @ EL 2579.42				GROUND SURFACE	2585.0	0.0
2580	2580.4	4.6	18	37	40	37		▼		ALLUVIAL: brown, SAND AND GRAVEL with some cobbles and boulders (A-1-a)	2579.9	5.1
										RESIDUAL: black and orange-brown, micaceous, saprolitic FINE TO COARSE SAND with trace rock fragments (A-1-b)	2578.5	6.5
2575	2575.4	9.6	60/0.1			60/0.1				WEATHERED ROCK (Biotite Gneiss)	2575.4	9.6
										CRYSTALLINE ROCK (Biotite Gneiss)		
2570											2569.0	16.0
										Boring Terminated at Elevation 2,569.0 ft in Crystalline Rock (Biotite Gneiss)		

0.0

4.0

NCDOT BORE SINGLE BRIDGE # 135 JACKSON COUNTY GINT GPJ NC_DOT GDT 6/27/12

NCDOT GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING UNIT
CORE BORING REPORT

WBS 17BP.14.R.62	**TIP** 17BP.14.R.62	**COUNTY** JACKSON	**GEOLOGIST** Brett Smith	
SITE DESCRIPTION Bridge # 135 on SR 1740 across Moses Creek				**GROUND WTR (ft)**
BORING NO. EB2-B	**STATION** N/A	**OFFSET** N/A	**ALIGNMENT** N/A	**0 HR.** N/A
COLLAR ELEV. 2,585.0 ft	**TOTAL DEPTH** 16.0 ft	**NORTHING** 598,611	**EASTING** 775,292	**24 HR.** 3.0
DRILL RIG/HAMMER EFF./DATE SUM0093 DIEDRICH D-50 82% 07/22/2011		**DRILL METHOD** NW Casing w/ Advancer		**HAMMER TYPE** Automatic
DRILLER Jacob Bare	**START DATE** 03/14/12	**COMP. DATE** 03/14/12	**SURFACE WATER DEPTH** N/A	
CORE SIZE NQ2	**TOTAL RUN** 6.3 ft			

ELEV (ft)	RUN ELEV (ft)	DEPTH (ft)	RUN (ft)	DRILL RATE (Min/ft)	RUN REC (ft) %	RUN RQD (ft) %	SAMP NO	STRATA REC (ft) %	STRATA RQD (ft) %	LOG	DESCRIPTION AND REMARKS
											ELEV. (ft) DEPTH (ft)
2575.34											Begin Coring @ 9.7 ft
	2575.3	9.7	1.3	4.22/1.3	(0.8)	(0.4)					**CRYSTALLINE ROCK**
	2574.0	11.0	5.0	2:15/1.0	62%	31%					black and white with some orange-brown staining, fresh to very slightly weathered, very hard to hard, moderately close fracture spacing, biotite gneiss *(continued)*
				2.50/1.0	(4.7)	(4.3)					
2570				2.42/1.0	94%	86%					
				3:24/1.0							
	2,569.0	16.0		3.35/1.0							2,569.0 16.0
											Boring Terminated at Elevation 2,569.0 ft in Crystalline Rock (Biotite Gneiss)

STATE	STATE PROJECT REFERENCE NO.	SHEET NO.	TOTAL SHEETS
N.C.	17BP.14.R.62	1	11

STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS
GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING UNIT

STRUCTURE SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATION

PROJ. REFERENCE NO. *17BP.14.R.62* F.A. PROJ. *n/a*

COUNTY *JACKSON*

PROJECT DESCRIPTION *Bridge No. 135 on SR 1740 over Moses Creek*

CONTENTS

PERSONNEL

B. Smith

J. Bare

J. Gentry

INVESTIGATED BY *B. Worley, PG*

CHECKED BY *D. Dewey, PE*

SUBMITTED BY *Summit Design & Engineering*

DATE *JUNE, 2012*

CAUTION NOTICE

THE SUBSURFACE INFORMATION AND THE SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATION ON WHICH IT IS BASED WERE MADE FOR THE PURPOSE OF STUDY, PLANNING, AND DESIGN, AND NOT FOR CONSTRUCTION OR PAY PURPOSES. THE VARIOUS FIELD BORING LOGS, ROCK CORES, AND SOIL TEST DATA AVAILABLE MAY BE REVIEWED OR INSPECTED IN RALEIGH BY CONTACTING THE N. C. DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION, GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING UNIT AT (919) 707-6850. NEITHER THE SUBSURFACE PLANS AND REPORTS, NOR THE FIELD BORING LOGS, ROCK CORES, OR SOIL TEST DATA ARE PART OF THE CONTRACT.

GENERAL SOIL AND ROCK STRATA DESCRIPTIONS AND INDICATED BOUNDARIES ARE BASED ON A GEOTECHNICAL INTERPRETATION OF ALL AVAILABLE SUBSURFACE DATA AND MAY NOT NECESSARILY REFLECT THE ACTUAL SUBSURFACE CONDITIONS BETWEEN BORINGS OR BETWEEN SAMPLED STRATA WITHIN THE BOREHOLE. THE LABORATORY SAMPLE DATA AND THE IN SITU (IN-PLACE) TEST DATA CAN BE RELIED ON ONLY TO THE DEGREE OF RELIABILITY INHERENT IN THE STANDARD TEST METHOD. THE OBSERVED WATER LEVELS OR SOIL MOISTURE CONDITIONS INDICATED IN THE SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATIONS ARE AS RECORDED AT THE TIME OF THE INVESTIGATION. THESE WATER LEVELS OR SOIL MOISTURE CONDITIONS MAY VARY CONSIDERABLY WITH TIME ACCORDING TO CLIMATIC CONDITIONS INCLUDING TEMPERATURES, PRECIPITATION, AND WIND, AS WELL AS OTHER NON-CLIMATIC FACTORS.

THE BIDDER OR CONTRACTOR IS CAUTIONED THAT DETAILS SHOWN ON THE SUBSURFACE PLANS ARE PRELIMINARY ONLY AND IN MANY CASES THE FINAL DESIGN DETAILS ARE DIFFERENT. FOR BIDDING AND CONSTRUCTION PURPOSES, REFER TO THE CONSTRUCTION PLANS AND DOCUMENTS FOR FINAL DESIGN INFORMATION ON THIS PROJECT. THE DEPARTMENT DOES NOT WARRANT OR GUARANTEE THE SUFFICIENCY OR ACCURACY OF THE INVESTIGATION MADE, NOR THE INTERPRETATIONS MADE, OR OPINION OF THE DEPARTMENT AS TO THE TYPE OF MATERIALS AND CONDITIONS TO BE ENCOUNTERED. THE BIDDER OR CONTRACTOR IS CAUTIONED TO MAKE SUCH INDEPENDENT SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATIONS AS HE DEEMS NECESSARY TO SATISFY HIMSELF AS TO CONDITIONS TO BE ENCOUNTERED ON THIS PROJECT. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL HAVE NO CLAIM FOR ADDITIONAL COMPENSATION OR FOR AN EXTENSION OF TIME FOR ANY REASON RESULTING FROM THE ACTUAL CONDITIONS ENCOUNTERED AT THE SITE DIFFERING FROM THOSE INDICATED IN THE SUBSURFACE INFORMATION.

NOTE THE INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS NOT IMPLIED OR GUARANTEED BY THE N. C. DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION AS BEING ACCURATE NOR IT IS CONSIDERED TO BE PART OF THE PLANS, SPECIFICATIONS, OR CONTRACT FOR THE PROJECT.

NOTE BY HAVING REQUESTED THIS INFORMATION THE CONTRACTOR SPECIFICALLY WAIVES ANY CLAIMS FOR INCREASED COMPENSATION OR EXTENSION OF TIME BASED ON DIFFERENCES BETWEEN THE CONDITIONS INDICATED HEREIN AND THE ACTUAL CONDITIONS AT THE PROJECT SITE.

NORTH CAROLINA LICENSED 6-27-12 SEAL 1926 GEOLOGIST BRADLEY D. WORLEY

DRAWN BY: *B. Worley, PG*

PROJECT REFERENCE NO.	SHEET NO.
17BP.14.R.62	2

NORTH CAROLINA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS
GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING UNIT
SOIL AND ROCK LEGEND, TERMS, SYMBOLS, AND ABBREVIATIONS

SOIL DESCRIPTION

SOIL IS CONSIDERED TO BE THE UNCONSOLIDATED, SEMI-CONSOLIDATED, OR WEATHERED EARTH MATERIALS THAT CAN BE PENETRATED WITH A CONTINUOUS FLIGHT POWER AUGER, AND YIELD LESS THAN 100 BLOWS PER FOOT ACCORDING TO STANDARD PENETRATION TEST (AASHTO T206, ASTM D-1586). SOIL CLASSIFICATION IS BASED ON THE AASHTO SYSTEM. BASIC DESCRIPTIONS GENERALLY SHALL INCLUDE: **CONSISTENCY, COLOR, TEXTURE, MOISTURE, AASHTO CLASSIFICATION, AND OTHER PERTINENT FACTORS SUCH** AS MINERALOGICAL COMPOSITION, ANGULARITY, STRUCTURE, PLASTICITY, ETC. EXAMPLE:

VERY STIFF, GRAY, SILTY CLAY, MOIST WITH INTERBEDDED FINE SAND LAYERS, HIGHLY PLASTIC, A-7-6

SOIL LEGEND AND AASHTO CLASSIFICATION

GENERAL CLASS.	GRANULAR MATERIALS (≤ 35% PASSING #200)							SILT-CLAY MATERIALS (> 35% PASSING #200)				ORGANIC MATERIALS		
GROUP CLASS.	A-1		A-3	A-2				A-4	A-5	A-6	A-7	A-1, A-2 A-3	A-4, A-5 A-6, A-7	
	A-1-a	A-1-b		A-2-4	A-2-5	A-2-6	A-2-7				A-7-5 A-7-6			
SYMBOL														
% PASSING # 10 # 40 # 200	50 MX 30 MX		50 MX	51 MN								GRANULAR SOILS	SILT-CLAY SOILS	MUCK, PEAT
	15 MX	25 MX		10 MX	35 MX	35 MX	35 MX	35 MX	36 MN	36 MN	36 MN	36 MN		
LIQUID LIMIT PLASTIC INDEX	6 MX		NP		40 MX 10 MX	41 MN 10 MX	40 MX 11 MN	41 MN 11 MN	40 MX 10 MX	41 MN 10 MX	40 MX 11 MN	41 MN 11 MN	SOILS WITH LITTLE OR MODERATE AMOUNTS OF ORGANIC MATTER	HIGHLY ORGANIC SOILS
GROUP INDEX	0		0	0		4 MX		8 MX	12 MX	16 MX	No. MX			
USUAL TYPES OF MAJOR MATERIALS	STONE FRAGS. GRAVEL, AND SAND		FINE SAND	SILTY OR CLAYEY GRAVEL AND SAND				SILTY SOILS		CLAYEY SOILS				
GEN. RATING AS A SUBGRADE	EXCELLENT TO GOOD							FAIR TO POOR				FAIR TO POOR	POOR	UNSUITABLE

PI OF A-7-5 SUBGROUP IS ≤ LL - 30 ; PI OF A-7-6 SUBGROUP IS > LL - 30

CONSISTENCY OR DENSENESS

PRIMARY SOIL TYPE	COMPACTNESS OR CONSISTENCY	RANGE OF STANDARD PENETRATION RESISTENCE (N-VALUE)	RANGE OF UNCONFINED COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH (TONS/FT²)
GENERALLY GRANULAR MATERIAL (NON-COHESIVE)	VERY LOOSE LOOSE MEDIUM DENSE DENSE VERY DENSE	<4 4 TO 10 10 TO 30 30 TO 50 >50	N/A
GENERALLY SILT-CLAY MATERIAL (COHESIVE)	VERY SOFT SOFT MEDIUM STIFF STIFF VERY STIFF HARD	<2 2 TO 4 4 TO 8 8 TO 15 15 TO 30 >30	<0.25 0.25 TO 0.50 0.5 TO 1.0 1 TO 2 2 TO 4 >4

TEXTURE OR GRAIN SIZE

U.S. STD. SIEVE SIZE	4	10	40	60	200	270
OPENING (MM)	4.76	2.00	0.42	0.25	0.075	0.053

BOULDER (BLDR.)	COBBLE (COB.)	GRAVEL (GR.)	COARSE SAND (CSE. SD.)	FINE SAND (F SD.)	SILT (SL.)	CLAY (CL.)

GRAIN SIZE	MM	305	75	2.0	0.25	0.05	0.005
	(IN.)	12	3				

SOIL MOISTURE - CORRELATION OF TERMS

SOIL MOISTURE SCALE (ATTERBERG LIMITS)	FIELD MOISTURE DESCRIPTION	GUIDE FOR FIELD MOISTURE DESCRIPTION
	- SATURATED - (SAT.)	USUALLY LIQUID; VERY WET, USUALLY FROM BELOW THE GROUND WATER TABLE
LL — LIQUID LIMIT		
PLASTIC RANGE (PI)	- WET - (W)	SEMISOLID; REQUIRES DRYING TO ATTAIN OPTIMUM MOISTURE
PL — PLASTIC LIMIT		
OM — OPTIMUM MOISTURE	- MOIST - (M)	SOLID; AT OR NEAR OPTIMUM MOISTURE
SL — SHRINKAGE LIMIT		
	- DRY - (D)	REQUIRES ADDITIONAL WATER TO ATTAIN OPTIMUM MOISTURE

PLASTICITY

	PLASTICITY INDEX (PI)	DRY STRENGTH
NONPLASTIC	0-5	VERY LOW
LOW PLASTICITY	6-15	SLIGHT
MED. PLASTICITY	16-25	MEDIUM
HIGH PLASTICITY	26 OR MORE	HIGH

COLOR

DESCRIPTIONS MAY INCLUDE COLOR OR COLOR COMBINATIONS (TAN, RED, YELLOW-BROWN, BLUE-GRAY), MODIFIERS SUCH AS LIGHT, DARK, STREAKED, ETC. ARE USED TO DESCRIBE APPEARANCE.

GRADATION

WELL GRADED - INDICATES A GOOD REPRESENTATION OF PARTICLE SIZES FROM FINE TO COARSE.
UNIFORM - INDICATES THAT SOIL PARTICLES ARE ALL APPROXIMATELY THE SAME SIZE. (ALSO POORLY GRADED)
GAP-GRADED - INDICATES A MIXTURE OF UNIFORM PARTICLES OF TWO OR MORE SIZES.

ANGULARITY OF GRAINS

THE ANGULARITY OR ROUNDNESS OF SOIL GRAINS IS DESIGNATED BY THE TERMS ANGULAR, SUBANGULAR, SUBROUNDED, OR ROUNDED.

MINERALOGICAL COMPOSITION

MINERAL NAMES SUCH AS QUARTZ, FELDSPAR, MICA, TALC, KAOLIN, ETC. ARE USED IN DESCRIPTIONS WHENEVER THEY ARE CONSIDERED OF SIGNIFICANCE.

COMPRESSIBILITY

SLIGHTLY COMPRESSIBLE	LIQUID LIMIT LESS THAN 31
MODERATELY COMPRESSIBLE	LIQUID LIMIT EQUAL TO 31-50
HIGHLY COMPRESSIBLE	LIQUID LIMIT GREATER THAN 50

PERCENTAGE OF MATERIAL

ORGANIC MATERIAL	GRANULAR SOILS	SILT - CLAY SOILS
TRACE OF ORGANIC MATTER	2 - 3%	3 - 5%
LITTLE ORGANIC MATTER	3 - 5%	5 - 12%
MODERATELY ORGANIC	5 - 10%	12 - 20%
HIGHLY ORGANIC	>10%	>20%

OTHER MATERIAL	
TRACE	1 - 10%
LITTLE	10 - 20%
SOME	20 - 35%
HIGHLY	35% AND ABOVE

GROUND WATER

- WATER LEVEL IN BORE HOLE IMMEDIATELY AFTER DRILLING
- STATIC WATER LEVEL AFTER 24 HOURS
- PW — PERCHED WATER, SATURATED ZONE, OR WATER BEARING STRATA
- SPRING OR SEEP

MISCELLANEOUS SYMBOLS

- ROADWAY EMBANKMENT (RE) WITH SOIL DESCRIPTION
- SOIL SYMBOL
- ARTIFICIAL FILL (AF) OTHER THAN ROADWAY EMBANKMENT
- INFERRED SOIL BOUNDARY
- INFERRED ROCK LINE
- ALLUVIAL SOIL BOUNDARY
- 25/025 — DIP & DIP DIRECTION OF ROCK STRUCTURES
- SPT, DPT, DMT, VST, PMT — TEST BORING
- AUGER BORING
- CORE BORING
- MW — MONITORING WELL
- PIEZOMETER INSTALLATION
- SLOPE INDICATOR INSTALLATION
- CONE PENETROMETER TEST
- SOUNDING ROD
- TEST BORING W/ CORE
- SPT N-VALUE
- REF — SPT REFUSAL

ABBREVIATIONS

AR - AUGER REFUSAL
BT - BORING TERMINATED
CL. - CLAY
CPT - CONE PENETRATION TEST
CSE. - COARSE
DMT - DILATOMETER TEST
DPT - DYNAMIC PENETRATION TEST
e - VOID RATIO
F - FINE
FOSS. - FOSSILIFEROUS
FRAC. - FRACTURED, FRACTURES
FRAGS. - FRAGMENTS
HI. - HIGHLY
MED. - MEDIUM
MICA. - MICACEOUS
MOD. - MODERATELY
NP - NON PLASTIC
ORG. - ORGANIC
PMT - PRESSUREMETER TEST
SAP. - SAPROLITIC
SD. - SAND, SANDY
SL. - SILT, SILTY
SLI. - SLIGHTLY
TCR - TRICONE REFUSAL
w - MOISTURE CONTENT
V - VERY
VST - VANE SHEAR TEST
WEA. - WEATHERED
γ - UNIT WEIGHT
γ_d - DRY UNIT WEIGHT

SAMPLE ABBREVIATIONS

S - BULK
SS - SPLIT SPOON
ST - SHELBY TUBE
RS - ROCK
RT - RECOMPACTED TRIAXIAL
CBR - CALIFORNIA BEARING RATIO

EQUIPMENT USED ON SUBJECT PROJECT

DRILL UNITS:
- [ ] MOBILE B-___
- [ ] BK-51
- [ ] CME-45C
- [ ] CME-550
- [ ] PORTABLE HOIST
- [x] Diedrich D-50
- [ ] _____

ADVANCING TOOLS:
- [ ] CLAY BITS
- [ ] 6" CONTINUOUS FLIGHT AUGER
- [ ] 8" HOLLOW AUGERS
- [ ] HARD FACED FINGER BITS
- [ ] TUNG.-CARBIDE INSERTS
- [x] CASING [x] W/ ADVANCER
- [ ] TRICONE _____" STEEL TEETH
- [x] TRICONE 2 15/16" TUNG.-CARB.
- [x] CORE BIT
- [ ] _____

HAMMER TYPE:
- [x] AUTOMATIC [ ] MANUAL

CORE SIZE:
- [ ] -B____
- [x] -N 02
- [ ] -H____

HAND TOOLS:
- [ ] POST HOLE DIGGER
- [ ] HAND AUGER
- [ ] SOUNDING ROD
- [ ] VANE SHEAR TEST
- [ ] _____

REVISED 09/23/09

PROJECT REFERENCE NO.	SHEET NO.
17BP.14.R.62	2A

NORTH CAROLINA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS
GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING UNIT
SOIL AND ROCK LEGEND, TERMS, SYMBOLS, AND ABBREVIATIONS

ROCK DESCRIPTION

HARD ROCK IS NON-COASTAL PLAIN MATERIAL THAT IF TESTED, WOULD YIELD SPT REFUSAL. AN INFERRED ROCK LINE INDICATES THE LEVEL AT WHICH NON-COASTAL PLAIN MATERIAL WOULD YIELD SPT REFUSAL. SPT REFUSAL IS PENETRATION BY A SPLIT SPOON SAMPLER EQUAL TO OR LESS THAN 0.1 FOOT PER 60 BLOWS. IN NON-COASTAL PLAIN MATERIAL, THE TRANSITION BETWEEN SOIL AND ROCK IS OFTEN REPRESENTED BY A ZONE OF WEATHERED ROCK.
ROCK MATERIALS ARE TYPICALLY DIVIDED AS FOLLOWS:

WEATHERED ROCK (WR)	NON-COASTAL PLAIN MATERIAL THAT WOULD YIELD SPT N VALUES > 100 BLOWS PER FOOT IF TESTED.
CRYSTALLINE ROCK (CR)	FINE TO COARSE GRAIN IGNEOUS AND METAMORPHIC ROCK THAT WOULD YIELD SPT REFUSAL IF TESTED. ROCK TYPE INCLUDES GRANITE, GNEISS, GABBRO, SCHIST, ETC.
NON-CRYSTALLINE ROCK (NCR)	FINE TO COARSE GRAIN METAMORPHIC AND NON-COASTAL PLAIN SEDIMENTARY ROCK THAT WOULD YEILD SPT REFUSAL IF TESTED. ROCK TYPE INCLUDES PHYLLITE, SLATE, SANDSTONE, ETC.
COASTAL PLAIN SEDIMENTARY ROCK (CP)	COASTAL PLAIN SEDIMENTS CEMENTED INTO ROCK, BUT MAY NOT YIELD SPT REFUSAL. ROCK TYPE INCLUDES LIMESTONE, SANDSTONE, CEMENTED SHELL BEDS, ETC.

WEATHERING

FRESH	ROCK FRESH, CRYSTALS BRIGHT, FEW JOINTS MAY SHOW SLIGHT STAINING, ROCK RINGS UNDER HAMMER IF CRYSTALLINE.
VERY SLIGHT (V SLI.)	ROCK GENERALLY FRESH, JOINTS STAINED, SOME JOINTS MAY SHOW THIN CLAY COATINGS IF OPEN, CRYSTALS ON A BROKEN SPECIMEN FACE SHINE BRIGHTLY. ROCK RINGS UNDER HAMMER BLOWS IF OF A CRYSTALLINE NATURE.
SLIGHT (SLI.)	ROCK GENERALLY FRESH, JOINTS STAINED AND DISCOLORATION EXTENDS INTO ROCK UP TO 1 INCH. OPEN JOINTS MAY CONTAIN CLAY. IN GRANITOID ROCKS SOME OCCASIONAL FELDSPAR CRYSTALS ARE DULL AND DISCOLORED. CRYSTALLINE ROCKS RING UNDER HAMMER BLOWS.
MODERATE (MOD.)	SIGNIFICANT PORTIONS OF ROCK SHOW DISCOLORATION AND WEATHERING EFFECTS. IN GRANITOID ROCKS, MOST FELDSPARS ARE DULL AND DISCOLORED, SOME SHOW CLAY. ROCK HAS DULL SOUND UNDER HAMMER BLOWS AND SHOWS SIGNIFICANT LOSS OF STRENGTH AS COMPARED WITH FRESH ROCK.
MODERATELY SEVERE (MOD. SEV.)	ALL ROCK EXCEPT QUARTZ DISCOLORED OR STAINED. IN GRANITOID ROCKS, ALL FELDSPARS DULL AND DISCOLORED AND A MAJORITY SHOW KAOLINIZATION. ROCK SHOWS SEVERE LOSS OF STRENGTH AND CAN BE EXCAVATED WITH A GEOLOGIST'S PICK. ROCK GIVES 'CLUNK' SOUND WHEN STRUCK. *IF TESTED, WOULD YIELD SPT REFUSAL*
SEVERE (SEV.)	ALL ROCK EXCEPT QUARTZ DISCOLORED OR STAINED. ROCK FABRIC CLEAR AND EVIDENT BUT REDUCED IN STRENGTH TO STRONG SOIL. IN GRANITOID ROCKS ALL FELDSPARS ARE KAOLINIZED TO SOME EXTENT. SOME FRAGMENTS OF STRONG ROCK USUALLY REMAIN. *IF TESTED, YIELDS SPT N VALUES > 100 BPF*
VERY SEVERE (V SEV.)	ALL ROCK EXCEPT QUARTZ DISCOLORED OR STAINED. ROCK FABRIC ELEMENTS ARE DISCERNIBLE BUT THE MASS IS EFFECTIVELY REDUCED TO SOIL STATUS, WITH ONLY FRAGMENTS OF STRONG ROCK REMAINING. SAPROLITE IS AN EXAMPLE OF ROCK WEATHERED TO A DEGREE SUCH THAT ONLY MINOR VESTIGES OF THE ORIGINAL ROCK FABRIC REMAIN. *IF TESTED, YIELDS SPT N VALUES < 100 BPF*
COMPLETE	ROCK REDUCED TO SOIL. ROCK FABRIC NOT DISCERNIBLE, OR DISCERNIBLE ONLY IN SMALL AND SCATTERED CONCENTRATIONS. QUARTZ MAY BE PRESENT AS DIKES OR STRINGERS. SAPROLITE IS ALSO AN EXAMPLE.

ROCK HARDNESS

VERY HARD	CANNOT BE SCRATCHED BY KNIFE OR SHARP PICK. BREAKING OF HAND SPECIMENS REQUIRES SEVERAL HARD BLOWS OF THE GEOLOGIST'S PICK.
HARD	CAN BE SCRATCHED BY KNIFE OR PICK ONLY WITH DIFFICULTY. HARD HAMMER BLOWS REQUIRED TO DETACH HAND SPECIMEN.
MODERATELY HARD	CAN BE SCRATCHED BY KNIFE OR PICK. GOUGES OR GROOVES TO 0.25 INCHES DEEP CAN BE EXCAVATED BY HARD BLOW OF A GEOLOGIST'S PICK. HAND SPECIMENS CAN BE DETACHED BY MODERATE BLOWS.
MEDIUM HARD	CAN BE GROOVED OR GOUGED 0.05 INCHES DEEP BY FIRM PRESSURE OF KNIFE OR PICK POINT. CAN BE EXCAVATED IN SMALL CHIPS TO PEICES 1 INCH MAXIMUM SIZE BY HARD BLOWS OF THE POINT OF A GEOLOGIST'S PICK.
SOFT	CAN BE GROVED OR GOUGED READILY BY KNIFE OR PICK. CAN BE EXCAVATED IN FRAGMENTS FROM CHIPS TO SEVERAL INCHES IN SIZE BY MODERATE BLOWS OF A PICK POINT. SMALL, THIN PIECES CAN BE BROKEN BY FINGER PRESSURE.
VERY SOFT	CAN BE CARVED WITH KNIFE. CAN BE EXCAVATED READILY WITH POINT OF PICK. PIECES 1 INCH OR MORE IN THICKNESS CAN BE BROKEN BY FINGER PRESSURE. CAN BE SCRATCHED READILY BY FINGERNAIL.

FRACTURE SPACING

TERM	SPACING
VERY WIDE	MORE THAN 10 FEET
WIDE	3 TO 10 FEET
MODERATELY CLOSE	1 TO 3 FEET
CLOSE	0.16 TO 1 FEET
VERY CLOSE	LESS THAN 0.16 FEET

BEDDING

TERM	THICKNESS
VERY THICKLY BEDDED	> 4 FEET
THICKLY BEDDED	1.5 - 4 FEET
THINLY BEDDED	0.16 - 1.5 FEET
VERY THINLY BEDDED	0.03 - 0.16 FEET
THICKLY LAMINATED	0.008 - 0.03 FEET
THINLY LAMINATED	< 0.008 FEET

INDURATION

FOR SEDIMENTARY ROCKS, INDURATION IS THE HARDENING OF THE MATERIAL BY CEMENTING, HEAT, PRESSURE, ETC.

FRIABLE	RUBBING WITH FINGER FREES NUMEROUS GRAINS; GENTLE BLOW BY HAMMER DISINTEGRATES SAMPLE.
MODERATELY INDURATED	GRAINS CAN BE SEPARATED FROM SAMPLE WITH STEEL PROBE; BREAKS EASILY WHEN HIT WITH HAMMER.
INDURATED	GRAINS ARE DIFFICULT TO SEPARATE WITH STEEL PROBE; DIFFICULT TO BREAK WITH HAMMER.
EXTREMELY INDURATED	SHARP HAMMER BLOWS REQUIRED TO BREAK SAMPLE; SAMPLE BREAKS ACROSS GRAINS.

TERMS AND DEFINITIONS

ALLUVIUM (ALLUV.) - SOILS THAT HAVE BEEN TRANSPORTED BY WATER.

AQUIFER - A WATER BEARING FORMATION OR STRATA.

ARENACEOUS - APPLIED TO ROCKS THAT HAVE BEEN DERIVED FROM SAND OR THAT CONTAIN SAND.

ARGILLACEOUS - APPLIED TO ALL ROCKS OR SUBSTANCES COMPOSED OF CLAY MINERALS, OR HAVING A NOTABLE PROPORTION OF CLAY IN THEIR COMPOSITION, AS SHALE, SLATE, ETC.

ARTESIAN - GROUND WATER THAT IS UNDER SUFFICIENT PRESSURE TO RISE ABOVE THE LEVEL AT WHICH IT IS ENCOUNTERED, BUT WHICH DOES NOT NECESSARILY RISE TO OR ABOVE THE GROUND SURFACE.

CALCAREOUS (CALC.) - SOILS THAT CONTAIN APPRECIABLE AMOUNTS OF CALCIUM CARBONATE.

COLLUVIUM - ROCK FRAGMENTS MIXED WITH SOIL DEPOSITED BY GRAVITY ON SLOPE OR AT BOTTOM OF SLOPE.

CORE RECOVERY (REC.) - TOTAL LENGTH OF ALL MATERIAL RECOVERED IN THE CORE BARREL DIVIDED BY TOTAL LENGTH OF CORE RUN AND EXPRESSED AS A PERCENTAGE.

DIKE - A TABULAR BODY OF IGNEOUS ROCK THAT CUTS ACROSS THE STRUCTURE OF ADJACENT ROCKS OR CUTS MASSIVE ROCK.

DIP - THE ANGLE AT WHICH A STRATUM OR ANY PLANAR FEATURE IS INCLINED FROM THE HORIZONTAL.

DIP DIRECTION (DIP AZIMUTH) - THE DIRECTION OR BEARING OF THE HORIZONTAL TRACE OF THE LINE OF DIP, MEASURED CLOCKWISE FROM NORTH.

FAULT - A FRACTURE OR FRACTURE ZONE ALONG WHICH THERE HAS BEEN DISPLACEMENT OF THE SIDES RELATIVE TO ONE ANOTHER PARALLEL TO THE FRACTURE.

FISSILE - A PROPERTY OF SPLITTING ALONG CLOSELY SPACED PARALLEL PLANES.

FLOAT - ROCK FRAGMENTS ON SURFACE NEAR THEIR ORIGINAL POSITION AND DISLODGED FROM PARENT MATERIAL.

FLOOD PLAIN (FP) - LAND BORDERING A STREAM, BUILT OF SEDIMENTS DEPOSITED BY THE STREAM.

FORMATION (FM.) - A MAPPABLE GEOLOGIC UNIT THAT CAN BE RECOGNIZED AND TRACED IN THE FIELD.

JOINT - FRACTURE IN ROCK ALONG WHICH NO APPRECIABLE MOVEMENT HAS OCCURRED.

LEDGE - A SHELF-LIKE RIDGE OR PROJECTION OF ROCK WHOSE THICKNESS IS SMALL COMPARED TO ITS LATERAL EXTENT.

LENS - A BODY OF SOIL OR ROCK THAT THINS OUT IN ONE OR MORE DIRECTIONS.

MOTTLED (MOT.) - IRREGULARLY MARKED WITH SPOTS OF DIFFERENT COLORS. MOTTLING IN SOILS USUALLY INDICATES POOR AERATION AND LACK OF GOOD DRAINAGE.

PERCHED WATER - WATER MAINTAINED ABOVE THE NORMAL GROUND WATER LEVEL BY THE PRESENCE OF AN INTERVENING IMPERVIOUS STRATUM.

RESIDUAL (RES.) SOIL - SOIL FORMED IN PLACE BY THE WEATHERING OF ROCK.

ROCK QUALITY DESIGNATION (RQD) - A MEASURE OF ROCK QUALITY DESCRIBED BY TOTAL LENGTH OF ROCK SEGMENTS EQUAL TO OR GREATER THAN 4 INCHES DIVIDED BY THE TOTAL LENGTH OF CORE RUN AND EXPRESSED AS A PERCENTAGE.

SAPROLITE (SAP.) - RESIDUAL SOIL THAT RETAINS THE RELIC STRUCTURE OR FABRIC OF THE PARENT ROCK.

SILL - AN INTRUSIVE BODY OF IGNEOUS ROCK OF APPROXIMATELY UNIFORM THICKNESS AND RELATIVELY THIN COMPARED WITH ITS LATERAL EXTENT, THAT HAS BEEN EMPLACED PARALLEL TO THE BEDDING OR SCHISTOSITY OF THE INTRUDED ROCKS.

SLICKENSIDE - POLISHED AND STRIATED SURFACE THAT RESULTS FROM FRICTION ALONG A FAULT OR SLIP PLANE.

STANDARD PENETRATION TEST (PENETRATION RESISTANCE) (SPT) - NUMBER OF BLOWS (N OR BPF) OF A 140 LB. HAMMER FALLING 30 INCHES REQUIRED TO PRODUCE A PENETRATION OF 1 FOOT INTO SOIL WITH A 2 INCH OUTSIDE DIAMETER SPLIT SPOON SAMPLER. SPT REFUSAL IS PENETRATION EQUAL TO OR LESS THAN 0.1 FOOT PER 60 BLOWS.

STRATA CORE RECOVERY (SREC.) - TOTAL LENGTH OF STRATA MATERIAL RECOVERED DIVIDED BY TOTAL LENGTH OF STRATUM AND EXPRESSED AS A PERCENTAGE.

STRATA ROCK QUALITY DESIGNATION (SRQD) - A MEASURE OF ROCK QUALITY DESCRIBED BY TOTAL LENGTH OF ROCK SEGMENTS WITHIN A STRATUM EQUAL TO OR GREATER THAN 4 INCHES DIVIDED BY THE TOTAL LENGTH OF STRATA AND EXPRESSED AS A PERCENTAGE.

TOPSOIL (TS.) - SURFACE SOILS USUALLY CONTAINING ORGANIC MATTER.

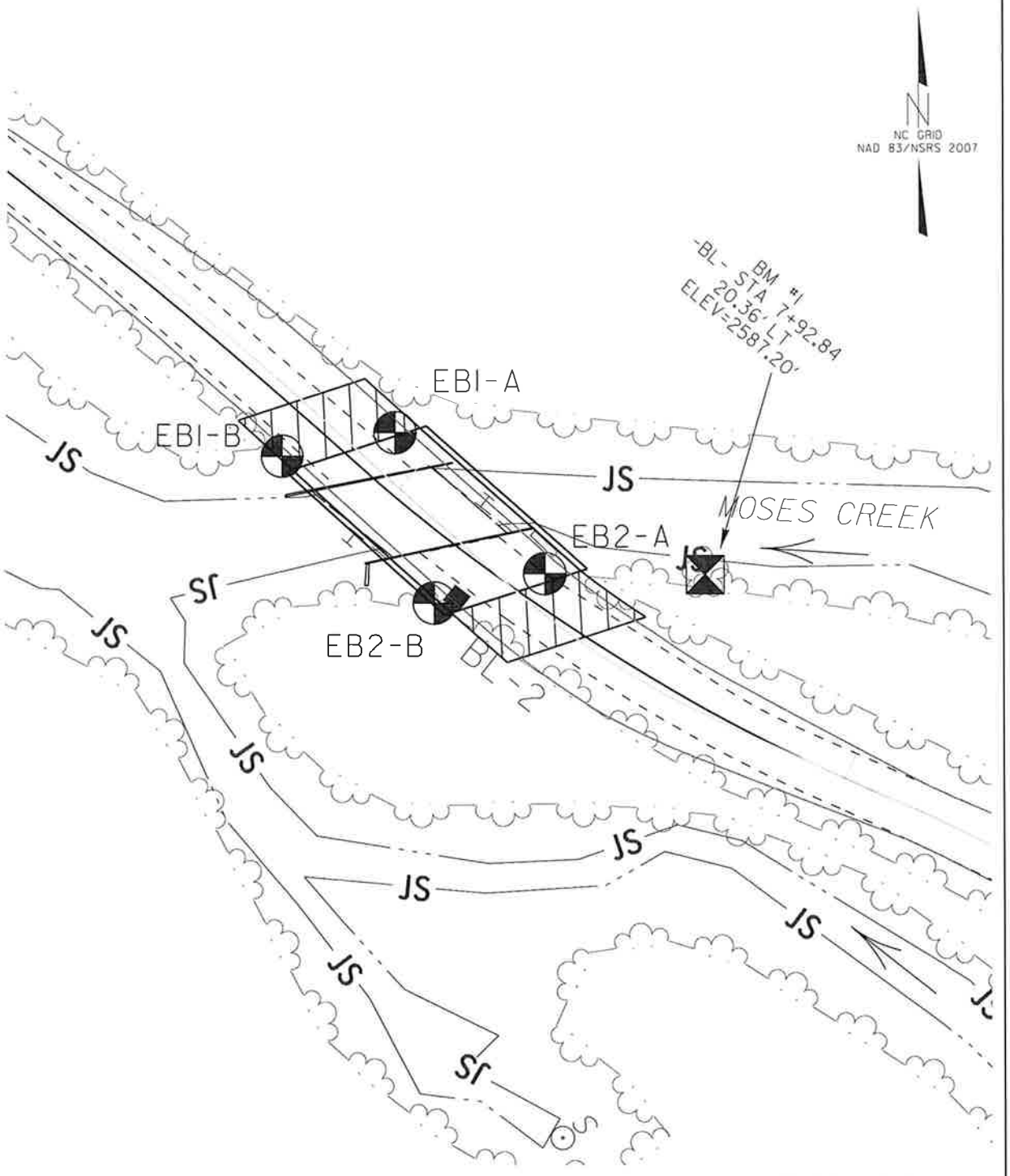
BENCH MARK: BM #1
N 598616
E 775342 ELEVATION: 2587.20 FT.

NOTES:

REVISED 09/23/09

STATE	STATE PROJECT REFERENCE NO.	SHEET NO.	TOTAL SHEETS
N.C.	17BP.14.R.62	3	11

SITE PLAN
Bridge 135, Jackson Co.



SCALE 30:1

NCDOT GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING UNIT
BORELOG REPORT

WBS 17BP.14.R.62	**TIP** 17BP.14.R.62	**COUNTY** JACKSON	**GEOLOGIST** Brett Smith
SITE DESCRIPTION Bridge # 135 on SR 1740 across Moses Creek			**GROUND WTR (ft)**
BORING NO. EB1-A	**STATION** N/A	**OFFSET** N/A	**ALIGNMENT** N/A — **0 HR.** N/A
COLLAR ELEV. 2,584.4 ft	**TOTAL DEPTH** 16.5 ft	**NORTHING** 598,643	**EASTING** 775,285 — **24 HR.** FIAD
DRILL RIG/HAMMER EFF./DATE SUM0093 DIEDRICH D-50 82% 07/22/2011		**DRILL METHOD** NW Casing w/ Advancer	**HAMMER TYPE** Automatic
DRILLER Jacob Bare	**START DATE** 03/15/12	**COMP. DATE** 03/15/12	**SURFACE WATER DEPTH** N/A

ELEV (ft)	DRIVE ELEV (ft)	DEPTH (ft)	BLOW COUNT 0.5ft	0.5ft	0.5ft	BLOWS PER FOOT 0 25 50 75 100	SAMP. NO.	MOI	LOG	SOIL AND ROCK DESCRIPTION
2585										ELEV. (ft) / DEPTH (ft)
	2,584.4	0.0	1	3	13	16				2,584.4 GROUND SURFACE 0.0 COLLUVIAL
										2,581.9 brown, micaceous SILTY CLAY with trace rock fragments (A-7) 2.5 RESIDUAL
2580	2,579.2	5.2	35	18	16	34				
										2,576.7 brown and black, saprolitic FINE SAND AND ROCK FRAGMENTS (A-1-a) 7.7 WEATHERED ROCK
2575	2,574.2	10.2								
	2,573.4	11.0	100/0.4			100/0.4				2,573.4 (Biotite Gneiss) 11.0 CRYSTALLINE ROCK
			60/0.0			60/0.0				
2570										(Biotite Gneiss)
										2,567.9 16.5
										Boring Terminated at Elevation 2,567.9 ft in Crystalline Rock (Biotite Gneiss)

NCDOT GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING UNIT
CORE BORING REPORT

WBS 17BP.14.R.62	**TIP** 17BP.14.R.62	**COUNTY** JACKSON	**GEOLOGIST** Brett Smith	
SITE DESCRIPTION Bridge # 135 on SR 1740 across Moses Creek				**GROUND WTR (ft)**
BORING NO. EB1-A	**STATION** N/A	**OFFSET** N/A	**ALIGNMENT** N/A	**0 HR.** N/A
COLLAR ELEV. 2,584.4 ft	**TOTAL DEPTH** 16.5 ft	**NORTHING** 598,643	**EASTING** 775,285	**24 HR.** FIAD
DRILL RIG/HAMMER EFF./DATE SUM0093 DIEDRICH D-50 82% 07/22/2011		**DRILL METHOD** NW Casing w/ Advancer		**HAMMER TYPE** Automatic
DRILLER Jacob Bare	**START DATE** 03/15/12	**COMP. DATE** 03/15/12	**SURFACE WATER DEPTH** N/A	
CORE SIZE NQ2	**TOTAL RUN** 5.5 ft			

ELEV (ft)	RUN ELEV (ft)	DEPTH (ft)	RUN (ft)	DRILL RATE (Min/ft)	RUN REC. (ft) %	RUN RQD (ft) %	SAMP. NO.	STRATA REC. (ft) %	STRATA RQD (ft) %	LOG	DESCRIPTION AND REMARKS
2573.4											Begin Coring @ 11.0 ft
	2,573.4	11.0	0.5	N=60/0.0	(0.5)	(0.5)		(5.2)	(4.5)		2,573.4 **CRYSTALLINE ROCK** 11.0
	2,572.9	11.5	5.0	3:59/0.5	100%	100%		95%	82%		black and white, fresh to very slightly weathered, very hard, close fracture spacing, biotite gneiss.
2570				3:38/1.0							
				3:51/1.0	(4.7)	(4.0)					
				3:03/1.0	94%	80%					
				3:08/1.0							
	2,567.9	16.5		3:17/1.0							2,567.9 16.5
											Boring Terminated at Elevation 2,567.9 ft in Crystalline Rock (Biotite Gneiss)

CORE PHOTOGRAPHS

EB1-A

BOX 1: 11.0 - 16.5 FEET

NCDOT GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING UNIT
BORELOG REPORT

WBS 17BP.14.R.62	**TIP** 17BP.14.R.62	**COUNTY** JACKSON	**GEOLOGIST** Brett Smith	
SITE DESCRIPTION Bridge # 135 on SR 1740 across Moses Creek				**GROUND WTR (ft)**
BORING NO. EB1-B	**STATION** N/A	**OFFSET** N/A	**ALIGNMENT** N/A	**0 HR.** N/A
COLLAR ELEV. 2,583.5 ft	**TOTAL DEPTH** 7.9 ft	**NORTHING** 598,638	**EASTING** 775,263	**24 HR.** FIAD
DRILL RIG/HAMMER EFF./DATE SUM0093 DIEDRICH D-50 82% 07/22/2011		**DRILL METHOD** NW Casing w/ Advancer	**HAMMER TYPE** Automatic	
DRILLER Jacob Bare	**START DATE** 03/15/12	**COMP. DATE** 03/15/12	**SURFACE WATER DEPTH** N/A	

ELEV (ft)	DRIVE ELEV (ft)	DEPTH (ft)	BLOW COUNT 0.5ft	0.5ft	0.5ft	BLOWS PER FOOT 0 25 50 75 100	SAMP. NO.	MOI	LOG	SOIL AND ROCK DESCRIPTION ELEV. (ft) / DEPTH (ft)
2585										
	2,583.5	0.0	6	2	14	16				2,583.5 GROUND SURFACE 0.0
2580										**ALLUVIAL**
										brown, SAND AND GRAVEL with some cobbles and boulders (A-1-a)
	2,578.2	5.3	19	22	23	45				
	2,575.6	7.9	60/0.0			60/0.0				2,575.6 7.9
										CRYSTALLINE ROCK
										(Biotite Gneiss)
										Boring Terminated with Casing Advancer Refusal at Elevation 2,575.6 ft on Crystalline Rock (Biotite Gneiss)

NCDOT GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING UNIT
BORELOG REPORT

WBS 17BP.14.R.62	**TIP** 17BP.14.R.62	**COUNTY** JACKSON	**GEOLOGIST** Brett Smith	
SITE DESCRIPTION Bridge # 135 on SR 1740 across Moses Creek				**GROUND WTR (ft)**
BORING NO. EB2-A	**STATION** N/A	**OFFSET** N/A	**ALIGNMENT** N/A	**0 HR.** N/A
COLLAR ELEV. 2,586.1 ft	**TOTAL DEPTH** 6.3 ft	**NORTHING** 598,616	**EASTING** 775,312	**24 HR.** FIAD
DRILL RIG/HAMMER EFF./DATE SUM0093 DIEDRICH D-50 82% 07/22/2011		**DRILL METHOD** NW Casing w/ Advancer	**HAMMER TYPE** Automatic	
DRILLER Jacob Bare	**START DATE** 03/15/12	**COMP. DATE** 03/15/12	**SURFACE WATER DEPTH** N/A	

ELEV (ft)	DRIVE ELEV (ft)	DEPTH (ft)	BLOW COUNT 0.5ft	0.5ft	0.5ft	BLOWS PER FOOT 0 25 50 75 100	SAMP. NO.	MOI	LOG	SOIL AND ROCK DESCRIPTION ELEV. (ft)	DEPTH (ft)
2590											
2585										2,586.1 GROUND SURFACE	0.0
										ALLUVIAL	
	2,581.7	4.4	6	35	65/0.3					brown, SAND AND GRAVEL with some cobbles and boulders (A-1-a)	
2580	2,579.9	6.2	60/0.1			100/0.8 60/0.1				2,581.2	4.9
										2,579.9 WEATHERED ROCK	6.2
										2,579.8 (Biotite Gneiss)	6.3
										CRYSTALLINE ROCK	
										(Biotite Gneiss)	
										Boring Terminated with Casing Advancer Refusal at Elevation 2,579.8 ft in Crystalline Rock (Biotite Gneiss)	

NCDOT GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING UNIT
BORELOG REPORT

WBS 17BP.14.R.62	**TIP** 17BP.14.R.62	**COUNTY** JACKSON	**GEOLOGIST** Brett Smith	
SITE DESCRIPTION Bridge # 135 on SR 1740 across Moses Creek				**GROUND WTR (ft)**
BORING NO. EB2-B	**STATION** N/A	**OFFSET** N/A	**ALIGNMENT** N/A	**0 HR.** N/A
COLLAR ELEV. 2,585.0 ft	**TOTAL DEPTH** 16.0 ft	**NORTHING** 598,611	**EASTING** 775,292	**24 HR.** 3.0
DRILL RIG/HAMMER EFF./DATE SUM0093 DIEDRICH D-50 82% 07/22/2011		**DRILL METHOD** NW Casing w/ Advancer		**HAMMER TYPE** Automatic
DRILLER Jacob Bare	**START DATE** 03/14/12	**COMP. DATE** 03/14/12	**SURFACE WATER DEPTH** N/A	

ELEV (ft)	DRIVE ELEV (ft)	DEPTH (ft)	BLOW COUNT 0.5ft	0.5ft	0.5ft	BLOWS PER FOOT 0 25 50 75 100	SAMP. NO.	MOI	LOG	SOIL AND ROCK DESCRIPTION
2590										ELEV. (ft) / DEPTH (ft)
2585										2,585.0 GROUND SURFACE 0.0
										ALLUVIAL
2580	2,580.4	4.6	18	37	40	77				brown, SAND AND GRAVEL with some cobbles and boulders (A-1-a)
										2,579.9 5.1
										2,578.5 **RESIDUAL** 6.5
2575	2,575.4	9.6	60/0.1			60/0.1				black and orange-brown, micaceous, saprolitic FINE TO COARSE SAND with trace rock fragments (A-1-b)
										2,575.4 9.6
										WEATHERED ROCK
2570										(Biotite Gneiss)
										CRYSTALLINE ROCK
										2,569.0 16.0
										(Biotite Gneiss)
										Boring Terminated at Elevation 2,569.0 ft in Crystalline Rock (Biotite Gneiss)

NCDOT GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING UNIT
CORE BORING REPORT

WBS 17BP.14.R.62	**TIP** 17BP.14.R.62	**COUNTY** JACKSON	**GEOLOGIST** Brett Smith
SITE DESCRIPTION Bridge # 135 on SR 1740 across Moses Creek			**GROUND WTR (ft)**
BORING NO. EB2-B	**STATION** N/A	**OFFSET** N/A	**ALIGNMENT** N/A	**0 HR.** N/A
COLLAR ELEV. 2,585.0 ft	**TOTAL DEPTH** 16.0 ft	**NORTHING** 598,611	**EASTING** 775,292	**24 HR.** 3.0
DRILL RIG/HAMMER EFF./DATE SUM0093 DIEDRICH D-50 82% 07/22/2011		**DRILL METHOD** NW Casing w/ Advancer	**HAMMER TYPE** Automatic
DRILLER Jacob Bare	**START DATE** 03/14/12	**COMP. DATE** 03/14/12	**SURFACE WATER DEPTH** N/A
CORE SIZE NQ2	**TOTAL RUN** 6.3 ft		

ELEV (ft)	RUN ELEV (ft)	DEPTH (ft)	RUN (ft)	DRILL RATE (Min/ft)	RUN REC. (ft) %	RUN RQD (ft) %	SAMP. NO.	STRATA REC. (ft) %	STRATA RQD (ft) %	LOG	DESCRIPTION AND REMARKS
2575.34											Begin Coring @ 9.7 ft
2575	2,575.3	9.7	1.3	4:22/1.3	(0.8)	(0.4)					**CRYSTALLINE ROCK**
	2,574.0	11.0	5.0	2:15/1.0	62%	31%					black and white with some orange-brown staining, fresh to very slightly weathered, very hard to hard, moderately close fracture spacing, biotite gneiss. *(continued)*
				2:50/1.0	(4.7)	(4.3)					
2570				2:42/1.0	94%	86%					
				3:24/1.0							
	2,569.0	16.0		3:35/1.0							2,569.0 16.0
											Boring Terminated at Elevation 2,569.0 ft in Crystalline Rock (Biotite Gneiss)

CORE PHOTOGRAPHS

EB2-B

BOX 1: 9.7 - 16.0 FEET